1 And I questioned that after, like, when I 2 went back as staff and I thought maybe it 3 was a generational thing, you know, for the kids, the parents, you know, that they were never told no. I couldn't really put 6 a finger on it. The rules were the same, 7 but the overall environment was less 8 strict. 9 MS. TIMMINS: That's all I have. 10 Thank you. 11 THE COURT: Ms. Schaefer? 12 MS. SCHAEFER: Nothing further. 13 THE COURT: Sir, you may step down. 14 The State may call its next 15 witness. 16 MS. TIMMINS: The State calls 17 18 (Continued on the next page.) 19 20 21 22

23

24

1 2 called as a witness by the State, being 3 first duly sworn by the Court, was examined and testified as follows: 5 DIRECT EXAMINATION 6 BY MS. TIMMINS: 7 Q. Would you please state your name? 8 I'm Α. 9 Q. How do you spell your last name? 10 The letter and Α. 11 Bxxxxxx, we're in a really big 12 room, and I'm going to have to ask that 13 you just almost yell at me, okay? 14 Α. Okay. 15 Q. Bxxxxxx, how old are you? 16 Α. I turned 16 yesterday. 17 Your birthday was yesterday? Q. 18 Α. Yes, ma'am. 19 Ο. And what was the date yesterday? 20 Α. Yesterday was the 21 XXXX. 22 Q . So you turned 16. Can you drive 23 now? 24 Α.  $N \circ .$ 

25

Q. What's that?

1 Α.  $N \circ .$ 2 How come? Q. 3 I haven't taken the driver's test Α. 4 yet. 5 Q. Are you going to do that? 6 Α. Might be. 7 Bxxxxxx, where do you live? Q. 8 Α. I live in I 9 Q. 10 Α. Yes. 11 Have you always lived in Q. 12 Α. No. I was born and raised in 13 14 Do you know how long you've been in Q. 15 16 Α. For almost nine years. 17 Q. Who do you live with? 18 Α. I live with mother. 19 With your mother? Q. 20 Α. Yes, ma'am. 21 What is your mom's name? Q. 22 Α. 23 Q. What do you like to do at home? 24 Α. Mainly sleep. 25 What else do you like to do? Q.

- 1 Eat every day. Α. 2 Q. Sleep and eat. That sounds like a 3 16-year-old boy. Do you have other things that you like to do? 5 A. Besides watch YouTube videos or 6 watch anime. 7 Q. Are there any sports or activities 8 that you like? A. I do have some that I like, but I can't find the time to do it. 10 Q. What's that? 11 12 A. Soccer, and parkour, and like free 13 rein. 14 Q. Are you in school?
- 15 A. Yes.

18

19

22

- Q. What grade are you in?
- A. I'm in tenth grade.
  - Q. Where do you go to school at?
  - A. I go to school in .
- 20 The school's name is



- Q. Is that a high school, or what is that?
- A. There's an elementary and there's a high school.

1 And what kind of classes are you 2 in? 3 The classes that I have is Music, Α. Family Living, Social Skills--no, Study 5 Skills, and I just forget the other one. 6 Q. What's your favorite class at school? 7 8 A. Science. 9 Q. Science? 10 Α. Yes. 11 Do you have pets at home? Q. 12 Α. I do, two. 13 Q. What are they? 14 A cat and a dog. Α. 15 Q. Do you like having your animals? 16 Α. Yes, I do. 17 What are their names? Q. 18 Α. The cat's name is for the 19 color of the nose, ears, and paw. You call it 20 Q. 21 Yeah. The dog's name is 22 And that dog just likes to eat a lot. 23 Q. Do you like music? 24 I do. I listen to it every day. Α.

Q. What kind of music do you like?

- A. Anything but country.
- Q. Do you have a job?
- A. I'm applying for one.
- Q. Where are you applying for a job?

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

10

11

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

- Q. Is that close to your house?
- A. Yeah. It's walking distance.
- Q. Bxxxxxx, I want to talk to you about a couple of years ago. You attended the Midwest Academy; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Do you remember when you went there?
- A. Like around, let's say, close or

  after the beginning of school in 2015.

  And I didn't get out until the spring of

  2016.
  - Q. Is it possible that maybe you went there in 2014?
    - A. I don't remember.
  - Q. And that's okay. About how long did you stay there?
  - A. I believe I stayed there for about seven months or so.
  - $\parallel$  Q. Bxxxxxx, what was going on at home

that ended up having you go to Midwest Academy?

- A. The aggressive behavior and not controlling my behavior at home.
- Q. Whose decision was it that you were to go there?
  - A. Mom and the court.
- Q. How old were you when you went to Midwest Academy?
  - A. The age of 12.

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

- Q. So you were at the academy, and then did you have your birthday? Did you turn 13 when you were there?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. You talked about your behavior.
  What types of behaviors were causing some problems?
- A. Getting in trouble a lot, not being able to control my anger.
- Q. Did you have a hard time sitting still?
  - A. Yeah.
- Q. You know, I asked you earlier and
  you said your birthday was yesterday. I
  asked you for the date of yesterday, but

what's actually your date of birth? Do you remember what year you were born?

- A. xx-xx of xxxx.
- Q. xx-xx of xxxx?
- A. Yes.

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

20

21

22

23

- Q. All right. So how did you feel about going to Midwest Academy? Just when you found out, your mom said, look, we're going to try this. What were you thinking?
- A. I felt like, what is this kind of place? Is it going to help me change and make me be a better person?
  - Q. Were you hoping that it would?
  - A. Yeah.
  - Q. How did you get to Midwest Academy?
    - A. I believe my mom drove me there.
- Q. Was it just you and your mom?
- 19 | A. Yeah.
  - Q. What happened when you first got there? Do you remember?
  - A. I was being introduced to staff, taking tours around, knowing the place.
    - Q. Did you meet Mr. Ben that day?
- 25 A. Yes.

Q. Did he talk to you a little bit?

- A. I believe he did.
- Q. All right. So you were given a tour. When you first got there, where was the first room that you were taken to? Do you remember?
  - A. I'm not quite sure.
  - Q. Do you remember if they had to go through your bags and things like that?
    - A. I remember that.
- Q. You just don't remember what room you were in?
  - A. No.

1

2

3

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

- Q. Did you have a lot of rules to learn?
  - A. That's correct.
  - Q. How did you learn those rules?
  - A. It's also hard to follow the rules.
- Q. Yeah. How did you learn them?
- There was a lot of things to know, wasn't there?
- A. There was, like, too many rules to
  be able to keep track and being able not
  to break those rules.
  - Q. What level did you start on?

```
1
         Level 1.
      Α.
         What were the rules for Level 1?
2
      Q.
3
         Honestly, I don't remember much of
      Α.
  the rules of the levels.
5
          MS. SCHAEFER: Your Honor, could
6
  you ask the -- Could you speak up?
7
          THE WITNESS: Sorry.
8
          MS. SCHAEFER: Your voice is soft.
9
  It's very hard for me to hear.
10
          THE COURT: Just try and keep your
11
  voice up as much as possible, okay?
12
          THE WITNESS: Okay.
13
          THE COURT: Are you hearing him
14
  okay, members of the jury?
15
          (All jurors nodded in the
16
  affirmative.)
17
          THE COURT: Okay. Good so far.
18
  Just do your best, okay?
19
          THE WITNESS: Okay.
20
          MS. SCHAEFER: Thank you.
21
      Q. (By Ms. Timmins) When you were on
22
  Level 1, could you eat whatever you
23
  wanted?
24
      A. I think that since I'm on Level 1,
25
  I can't possibly have that privilege yet
```

- until I get to a certain level.
  - Q. Were you allowed to have a mirror?
- A. No.

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

23

- Q. Did anybody get mirrors at Midwest Academy that you saw?
- A. The only ones that I saw was, like, Level 5.
- Q. What were some of the rules if you were in the classroom? Do you remember some of those?
- A. Asking the staff if you needed to do something like get paper and pencil to write something for school, or get the school book and help out with the school, stuff like that.
- Q. Were you allowed to just get up and walk around whenever you wanted?
  - A. No.
  - Q. Did you have to have permission?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Was there a certain way that you had to walk in the hallways?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. What was that?
- 25 A. Not being able to look around. We

had to be facing--we better be facing forward.

- Q. Did you have to turn corners a certain way?
  - A. That I don't remember.
- Q. What did you do for fun things at Midwest Academy?
- A. I don't remember much of any fun things.
  - Q. Did you get go to outside?
- A. I do remember we were in, like, outside the building but, like, in between inside of the building.
- Q. Is there a small area that's within the buildings that has walls all around it?
  - A. Yes.

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

20

21

- Q. Would sometimes you get to go into that?
  - A. Sometimes.
  - Q. Not very often?
    - A. No.
- Q. Bxxxxxx, did you ever get to a Level 2?
- $25 \parallel$  A. Only a couple times.

1 A couple of times? Q. 2 Α. Yes. 3 How long did you stay on Level 2? Q. 4 Α. Like a couple of days. 5 Q. A couple of days? 6 Α. Yes. 7 What would happen that would make Q. 8 you go back down to Level 1? 9 Α. Breaking the rules. 10 Breaking the rules? Q. 11 Α. Yes. 12 What kind of rules would you break, Q. 13 Bxxxxxx? 14 Like, not listening, not following 15 directions. 16 Did you have a family rep? Q. 17 Α. Yes. 18 Q. Do you know who that was? 19 Mr. Don. Α. 20 Mr. Don? Q. 21 Α. Yes. 22 Q. Did you like Mr. Don? 23 Α. Of course. 24 Did you have a counselor? Q.

I believe I don't remember about

25

Α.

that.

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

10

11

14

20

21

22

- I'm sorry? Q.
- A. I believe I don't remember anything about a counselor.
- Q. Did you ever meet with a counselor very often?
  - A. I don't know if I have.
- Did you ever get to talk to your Q. mom on the phone when you were there?
- Α.  $N \circ .$
- Was that a privilege to get to do Ο. 12 that?
- 13 Α. Yes.
  - You never earned that, did you? Q .
- 15 Α.  $N \circ .$
- 16 Did you ever get to see your mom Q. 17 while you were there?
- 18 A. I don't know if I remember if I did 19 or not.
  - Q. Do you think maybe she came one or two times to visit you?
    - A. I believe so.
- 23 Q. Did you ever get to take a special 24 trip when you were at the academy?
  - A. Only on my birthday.

Q. On your birthday?

A. Yes.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

16

18

19

- Q. When you turned 13?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And was that a normal thing, that when it was a student's birthday, they got to go on a trip?
- A. Yes.
  - Q. Who took you on your trip?
- 10 | A. Mr. Ben.
- 11 Q. Mr. Ben did?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. Where did you go?
- A. I got to go to, like, a place to eat, and to bring one person along.
  - Q. So another student came with you?
- 17 | A. Yes.
  - Q. Did you get to pick the place to eat?
- 20 A. Yes, I would.
  - $\parallel$  Q. What did you pick?
- 22 A. I chose a Chinese buffet.
- Q. Why did you pick a Chinese buffet?
- A. Well, I like to eat.
- Q. Did you like that, that you could

go eat and take as much food as you wanted any time?

- A. That's right.
- Q. Bxxxxxx, what is the Out-of-School Suspension room, OSS?
- A. The OSS room is, like, a room, small room, concrete room, that has a dim light inside of it, and you got to go through certain ways to be able to get out of the OSS room.
  - Q. Were you in the OSS room a lot?
- A. That's right.
- $\parallel$  Q. I'm sorry. What did you say?
- 14 A. That's right.
- $15 \parallel Q$ . That's right?
  - A. Yes.

1

2

3

5

6

7

10

11

12

13

16

- Q. Did you have a hard time getting out of the OSS?
- 19 A. I did have a hard time.
- Q. Do you remember how many times you went into OSS?
  - $\mathbb{I}$  A. No.
- Q. What types of things would get you ending up being put in OSS?
- 25 A. Aggressive behavior and not

following directions.

- Q. Aggressive behavior and not following directions?
  - A. Yes.

1

2

3

5

6

7

10

11

12

14

15

16

17

18

- Q. How long would you have to stay in OSS?
- A. For a person it's twenty-four hours. But if they do something to start the time over, then it may be a little longer than twenty-four hours.
- Q. So if you follow the rules, it's twenty-four hours?
- 13 | A. Yes.
  - Q. But if you don't follow the rules, then your time starts over?
  - H A. Yes.
  - Q. When you went into OSS, did you ever get out in twenty-four hours?
- 19 | A. No.
- Q. Normally, how long would you end up staying in there?
  - A. Like, two or three days.
- Q. Do you know the longest time that you were in there?
- 25 | A. No.

Q. What were the rules in OSS?

A. That I have to be sitting with the back against the wall, feet on the ground, and sit there. When I sit there for about two hours without doing anything to start the time over, then basically the door is open. Nineteen hours would then result that you have a chair to be able to sit in the room. Either twenty-one or twenty-three hours is where you get a 1,000-word essay. Each time you're in OSS, 1,000 words is added each time, and it starts all over after 10,000 words.

- Q. So if you have a week where you were put into OSS two times, does that mean you would have--on that second time you would have to write a 2,000-word essay?
  - A. That's right.
- Q. Was that hard for you to write those essays?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. Did that take a while?
- A. Yes.

Q. When could you go to the bathroom

when you were in OSS?

A. When I raised my hand and asked from the staff that is in the OSS room monitoring the cameras.

- Q. If you were sitting as you had said with your back against the wall and your legs out and you wanted to move your legs, what did you have to do?
- A. I have to wait to be called on to be able to ask to switch positions.
- Q. What happens if you didn't wait or you didn't get called on and you moved your leg?
- A. I don't know if I remember what happens.
- Q. You had stated earlier that if you didn't follow the rules, then your time would start over. What types of things would make the time start over?
- A. Such as acting out, not following the rules of OSS, and not listening to people that are in OSS watching the OSS room.
- Q. Not listening to the people who are watching you?

A. Yes.

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

- Q. What kind of food would you get in OSS?
- A. Morning would be peanut butter and jelly sandwich with fruit, and sometimes there would be like a cup of milk.
  - Q. Did you say a cup of milk?
- A. Yes. Lunch would be a meat sandwich, some pickles on the side, a box of raisins. Dinner would be a peanut butter and jelly sandwich with a box of raisins and pickles on the side.
- Q. It sounds like you got a lot of pickles?
- A. (The witness nodded in the affirmative.)
  - Q. Did you like pickles?
  - A. No. I don't like pickles at all.
  - Q. Did you feel hungry when you were in OSS?
    - A. Of course.
  - Q. Did you get a mattress at nighttime?
  - A. That's right.
- 25 | Q. I'm sorry?

```
1
      Α.
          That's right.
2
          That's right?
      Q.
3
      Α.
         Yes.
4
      Q.
          Did you always get a mattress?
5
      Α.
          Yes.
6
          Was there ever times that you would
7
  not get a meal in OSS, that you wouldn't
8
  get your lunch or dinner?
9
          If I refused the meal.
      Α.
10
          What's that mean?
      Q.
11
      Α.
          If I didn't want to accept or have
12
  the food.
13
         Did you do that sometimes?
      Q.
14
      Α.
         Sometimes.
15
      Q.
          How come?
16
          I just don't remember why.
      Α.
17
          When you were in OSS, you didn't
      Q.
18
  have homework or books or anything like
19
  that; right?
20
         That--there's ISS.
      Α.
21
      Q .
         ISS?
22
      Α.
         Yes.
23
      Q.
         Oh, In-School Suspension?
```

That's different than the OSS;

24

25

Α.

Q.

Yes.

correct?

A. Yes. Sometimes for ISS, sometimes I will go to the OSS room and do school work on paper.

- Q. Because that's when you were in ISS?
- A. I don't know if that's when I'm in OSS, but it happened for me when I was in ISS.
  - Q. And what is ISS?
- A. It's an In-School Suspension where you have to do your school work somewhere else rather than in the classroom.
- Q. So sometimes you were taken out of the classroom to do your school work elsewhere; is that right?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And you're saying that sometimes if you received ISS that you would have to go do your school work in the OSS room?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. But the other times when you were placed strictly in OSS, during those times you didn't have your homework; correct?
  - A. I believe I didn't.

1 Were the lights on all the time in Q. OSS? 2 3 They were. Α. 4 Q. Did the rooms have speakers? 5 Α. They did. 6 Do you remember sometimes they 7 would play tapes in the rooms? 8 Α. I remember some of it. 9 Q. Was it music or was it talking? 10 Α. It was like a person talking about 11 something. 12 Bxxxxxx, did you sometimes hurt Q. 13 yourself when you were in OSS? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Q. What types of things happened? 16 Α. Banging my head against the door. 17 Q. Banging your had against the door? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Do you know why you were doing 20 that? 21 I don't remember why. Α. 22 Q . Would Mr. Ben ever come see you in 23 OSS?

A. Rarely happened.

Q. But sometimes?

24

A. Sometimes.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

- Q. Is Mr. Ben here today?
- A. I don't know.
- Q. Do you not want to look?
- A. Now I see him.
- Q. Is he sitting here with a gray coat and a blue shirt on?
  - A. Yes.
- MS. TIMMINS: If the record could reflect that the witness has identified the Defendant.
  - THE COURT: It may.
- Q. (By Ms. Timmins) Bxxxxxx, do you remember a day that you were taken off of the campus with a deputy and some people and went to another building to talk?
- A. I remember it was somewhere in early spring.
- Q. In early spring?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Do you remember what happened that day?
- A. I was taken by a couple people, and
  when they introduced themselves they say
  that they were from DHS.

1 They took you to a different 2 building? 3 Α. Yes. 4 Q. Did you talk to them? 5 Α. Yes. 6 Did they feed you? Q.. 7 A. Yes. 8 Did you like that? Q. 9 A. Yes. 10 The day you went to talk to those Q. 11 people, were you in the OSS room? 12 A. Yes, I was. 13 Q. After you were done talking to 14 those people, did they take you back to 15 the academy? 16 Α. Yes. 17 Q. Did you get put back in the OSS 18 room? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. Bxxxxxx, would you sometimes write 21 letters home to your mom? A. That's correct. 22 23 MS. TIMMINS: May I approach, Your 24 Honor. 25

THE COURT: You may.

1 Q. (By Ms. Timmins) I've asked you to 2 look at this before. I'm showing you 3 State's Exhibit 9. Do you want to take a look at that? 5 A. Okay. 6 Bxxxxxx, is that a letter that you 7 wrote home to your mom? 8 Α. Yes. 9 Q. And were you at Midwest Academy at 10 the time that you wrote that letter? 11 Yes, I was. Α. 12 MS. TIMMINS: Your Honor, at this 13 time I'd ask to enter State's Exhibit 9. 14 (State's Exhibit No. 15 9 was offered in 16 evidence.) 17 THE COURT: Ms. Schaefer, do you 18 have any objection to State's Exhibit 9? 19 MS. SCHAEFER: No, Your Honor. 20 THE COURT: State's 9 is admitted. 21 (State's Exhibit No. 22 9 was received in 23 evidence.) 24 (By Ms. Timmins) Were you asking 25 your mom to bring you home?

A. Yes.

- Q. Now, your mom did come and pick you up one day, didn't she?
  - A. She did.
  - Q. How did you feel?
  - A. I felt quite relieved and happy.
- Q. What happened when you-- Well, did your mom take you home to ?
- A. Yes. Then a few days later when Mom decided to take me to go eat out in Columbus, during the car ride I didn't feel too well. It felt like I had a lack of energy to do anything. So then I told my mom, like, can she take me to the hospital? And she took me to the hospital.

The doctor and nurse said that I had a lack of nutrients and proteins inside of my body.

- Q. A lack of nutrients and proteins?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Did you have to have some IV's in your arm?
  - A. About two and a half pouches.
  - Q. Were they putting liquids inside of

∥you?

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

10

13

- A. Yes.
- Q. How long did you have to stay in the hospital?
  - A. I believe I was in the hospital for like a day or two.
- Q. Bxxxxxx, when you were in the OSS room and the door was shut, you couldn't get out; right?
  - A. That's right.
- Q. How did you feel when you were in there?
  - A. I feel like I was in a box.
  - Q. In a box?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. What did your mind feel like?
- A. Closed and trapped.
- MS. TIMMINS: May I approach, Your
  Honor.
- THE COURT: You may.
- Q. (By Ms. Timmins) Bxxxxxx, I'm
  showing you what has been marked as
  State's Exhibit 10. Is that the OSS room,
  or one of them?
- 25 A. That's one of them.

```
1
          MS. TIMMINS: Your Honor, at this
2
  time I'd ask to enter State's Exhibit 10.
3
                         (State's Exhibit No.
4
                         10 was offered in
5
                         evidence.)
6
          THE COURT: Ms. Schaefer, any
7
  objection to State's Exhibit 10?
8
          MS. SCHAEFER: No objection.
9
          THE COURT: State's 10 is admitted.
                         (State's Exhibit No.
10
11
                         10 was received in
12
                         evidence.)
13
          MS. TIMMINS: Permission to
14
  publish, Your Honor. I don't have this on
  the screen. Can I pass it to the jury?
15
16
          THE COURT: Yes. Go ahead. We're
17
  going to take a break in just a minute
18
  because the reporter has been going for
19
  quite a while, plus we probably need one.
20
          MS. TIMMINS: And actually at this
21
  point, I can say that I don't have any
22
  further questions of Bxxxxxx.
23
          THE COURT: Okay. You have no
24
  further questions?
25
          MS. TIMMINS: No.
```

```
1
          THE COURT: Then why don't you pass
2
  that, and then we'll take a break.
3
          (State's Exhibit No. 10 was
4
  published to the jury.)
5
          MS. TIMMINS: Can I go ahead and
6
  let Bxxxxxx go out?
7
          THE COURT: Yes, that's fine. You
8
  can step down, sir. You'll have to come
9
  back though, okay?
10
          THE WITNESS: Okay.
11
          (The witness stepped down from the
12
  witness stand.)
13
          THE COURT: All right. It looks
14
  like it has been passed around.
15
          Ladies and gentlemen, we'll take
16
  about a ten- to fifteen-minute break.
17
  Please remember the admonitions I
18
  previously gave you.
19
          (A recess was taken at 10:45 a.m.)
20
          (In open court, in the presence of
21
  the jury, the Court, the Defendant, and
  counsel at 11:05 a.m.)
22
23
          THE COURT: Everyone please be
24
  seated. Thank you.
25
          Ms. Schaefer, you may cross-examine
```

1 | the witness.

2

3

5

6

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

20

21

22

23

MS. SCHAEFER: Thank you.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MS. SCHAEFER:

- Q. Good morning. Is it okay if I call you Bxxxxxx?
  - A. Yeah.
- Q. You indicated when you were talking to Ms. Timmins that it was your mom and the court that decided you needed to go to MWA; is that correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And is that because you were having some issues legally?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. What kind of behaviors—I believed you described aggressive behavior. What did that include before you went to

  Midwest Academy?
  - A. Being violent to others as in attacking them, like hitting, kicking; some destroying property; getting into fights at school.
- Q. In fact, didn't you--one of the things you did was throw a water bottle at

a bus driver?

- A. I don't know if I remember that.
- Q. And when you said getting violent with others, did that include both students and staff at school?
  - A. I believe so.
- Q. Did you ever get violent with your mom?
- A. Yes. But until this year it's all different. Like my family, people around me, like my therapist, counselor, see a big change in the way that I act and behave.
- Q. But I'm talking about before you went to Midwest Academy.
- A. Before then it was when, like, I get in trouble every day.
- Q. And that's in addition to not following rules and arguing with teachers and some of those other things; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Did you have a lot of rules at home before you went to Midwest Academy?
  - A. Yeah.
  - Q. Did you have a particular bedtime?

A. I don't know if it was particular, but Mother always asked me to go to sleep around 10:00, 10:30.

- Q. And did you have chores to do at home?
- A. Yes. Sweeping the house, doing my laundry, doing dishes, taking out the garbage.
- Q. And did you do all of those things without argument?
- A. Before going to the academy, I did have trouble doing it for Mom.
- Q. And again, I'm talking about before you went to Midwest. Did you get into fights with your mom a lot about some of the rules and the chores that she wanted you to do?
  - A. Yes.

1

2

3

5

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

- Q. And I believe you described your anger control issues. Isn't it true that that anger would become an issue whenever you didn't get your way?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And you would get angry, or at 25 least used to get angry, when people would

try to tell you what to do?

A. Yes.

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

18

19

20

- Q. And when you got angry, what were the things that you would do?
  - A. Very aggressive behavior.
  - Q. What does aggressive mean?
- A. As in being physical with others, sometimes leading to damaging property.
  - Q. Did you ever hurt anybody?
  - A. Not that I know of.
- Q. And did you sometimes threaten to hurt yourself?
- A. Yes. That was towards that I didn't want anyone to be bothering me.
- Q. Did you ever have any intentions of hurting yourself?
- 17 | A. Nope.
  - Q. Why would you make those threats?
  - A. I made those threats so that I don't want to have to keep being angry at that moment.
- Q. Isn't it true you made those
  threats especially with your mom so that
  you could get your way?
- 25 A. Well, I believe I didn't do it with

Mom.

1

2

3

6

7

8

10

13

14

15

16

17

19

20

21

22

Q. Now, when you went to OSS--or excuse me--when you went to Midwest

Academy, it was in I think--did you say right after school had started?

- A. It was, like, after school started for anywhere.
- Q. So would September sound about right?
  - A. Sounds about right.
- Q. And you said you left the following spring?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. How early in the spring did you leave?
  - A. Like a little after half of the spring season.
- Q. April or so? March?
  - A. April or May.
  - Q. So most of the time you were at Midwest Academy it was wintertime?
    - A. That's correct.
- Q. And you clearly had difficulties

  following all of the rules that Midwest

  Academy had, didn't you?

1 | A. Yes.

2

3

5

6

7

8

10

13

14

17

- Q. Were you told by staff when you got there that you were going to be expected to follow all those rules?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. How long did you meet with Mr. Ben?
- A. Do you mean how many times or--
- Q. No. That first day how long was he there with you?
- A. That I do not know.
- Q. Or did he spend most of his time talking to your mother?
  - A. I think he spent more time talking to my mother.
- Q. You struggled in Level 1, didn't you?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. You weren't listening to staff;

  correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. You weren't following rules after being told to?
- 23 | A. Yep.
- Q. And if you were given orders or directives by staff, you would get

argumentative with them?

A. Yep.

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

19

- Q. And you would get, in your words, aggressive with them, wouldn't you?
  - A. That's right.
- Q. And by aggressive, you would assault staff, wouldn't you?
- A. That sounds quite right--no, that sounds right.
  - Q. You would hit them?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Or try to?
- 13 | A. Yes.
- Q. And sometimes try to kick them?
- 15 | A. Yes.
- Q. And did you sometimes get violent with other students?
- 18 | A. Yes.
  - Q. And when I say that, you would hit them or at least try to?
- A. I don't know how it would happen,
  but I do know that it sometimes started
  off with, like, me hitting them or them
  hitting me.
- Q. So you would get angry, either at a

staff member or a student, and then you would react physically?

A. Yes.

- Q. And were those the times that you were immediately sent to OSS?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. When you would get to OSS, would you just calm down?
  - A. No.
- Q. Or would you continue your aggressive behavior?
  - A. It just depends on the way that I cool down or be able to make myself to be in that state to listen and do the OSS time.
  - Q. But when you went to OSS, did it start with a lot of screaming and yelling and cussing at people?
    - A. Usually.
- Q. And then after a period of time, you would settle down to get into structure and follow those rules?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And sometimes that period might be longer than others?

A. Yes.

- Q. When you first got to the school, you described that there were a lot of rules, probably too many to remember?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Were you given a mentor or a buddy who was an upper level to kind of help guide you through that?
  - A. That's right.
  - Q. Do you remember who that was?
- A. Yes. His name is Cxxx

  (phonetic). When it started is when I asked Mr. Don about having a mentor or a buddy, as you said.
- Q. And was that somebody that when you felt like things were getting heated that you could go talk to?
- A. Yes, or if I want to be able to talk with him about anything.
- Q. When you were ready to settle down and sit in structure and follow the rules, were you capable of doing that?
  - A. Sometimes.
- Q. When you weren't was that a decision that you made?

A. Yes.

1

2

3

7

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

24

Q. So when you said that sometimes you would spend two or three days in OSS, was it because of your choice to not follow the rules?

- A. That's part of the reason. The other reason is that it is hard to maintain and, like, follow the directions in OSS.
- Q. But you did when you wanted to, didn't you?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. And you indicated -- Strike that.

    You also testified that you were given three meals a day?
    - A. That's correct.
  - Q. While in OSS?
    - A. Yes.
      - O. And--
  - A. But I believe I remember something about, like, around 3 o'clock snack time.
- Q. So you also--in addition to the three meals, you got a 3 o'clock snack?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Even when you were in OSS?

A. Yes. Q. What

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

10

11

14

15

16

17

20

- Q. What was your 3 o'clock snack?
- A. Ten saltine crackers.
- Q. Crackers?
- A. Yep.
- Q. And were you also given, like, water or something to drink with your meals?
- A. Yes, if the person doesn't have a water bottle.
  - O. Pardon?
- A. If the person doesn't have a water bottle.
  - Q. And you testified that if you didn't get a meal it's because you refused it?
    - A. That's right.
- Q. And did you frequently refuse to eat?
  - A. No.
- Q. What would cause you to refuse to eat?
  - $\|$  A. I'm not sure.
- Q. Was it when you were having difficulty settling down?

A. I'm not really sure why I refused.

- Q. And you indicated sometimes you felt hungry?
  - A. Yes.

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

- Q. Would that be enough for you to start following rules?
  - A. I don't know.
- Q. Because you knew that if you got out of OSS, the food was a little more better, for lack of a better phrase?
  - A. Correct.
- Q. Because when you were on Level 1, even though there were restrictions, it was a lot different that peanut butter and jelly sandwiches; right?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And you testified you always got your mattress at night when it was time to go to sleep?
  - A. Correct.
- Q. You testified that you only saw Mr. Ben a few times while you were in OSS?
- A. That's correct.
  - Q. Did you see him outside of OSS?
- A. More than I saw him in OSS.

Q. And when you saw him outside of OSS, what were your interactions like?

- A. If I see him, I just look at him and then get back on track to do what I was doing.
  - Q. Did Mr. Ben ever send you to OSS?
  - A. I believe he never did.
  - Q. Was that ever or never?
  - A. Never.

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

12

13

14

15

16

17

23

24

- Q. So he never sent you to OSS. Did

  the ever give you any consequences?
  - A. I don't remember.
  - Q. When he did see you in OSS, was he trying to encourage you to follow the rules to get yourself out of OSS?
    - A. That sounds about right.
    - Q. Who was Mr. Mike D?
- A. What I see--that he's, like, the

  person that's in charge of, like--if the

  family rep is not working, or Mr. Ben is

  not there, he would be, like, in charge

  for those moments, in charge of the staff.
  - Q. And my understanding is there was a Mike D and Mike H; right?
    - A. Yes.

Q. Was Mike D, in fact, your counselor?

- A. He might be, but I'm not sure.
- Q. Did Mike D come see you in OSS?
- A. He did.

- Q. Did he come see you pretty regularly?
  - A. He come see me often.
- Q. Were there also times that you were denied your food simply because you were still being aggressive while in the OSS room?
  - A. I believe so.
- Q. You indicated that you would bang your head against the wall in OSS. Did you ever injure yourself?
  - A. No.
- Q. Did anyone ever assault you while you were in OSS?
  - A. No.
- Q. Was it your understanding that there were cameras in the OSS rooms to watch you while you were in there?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. And is it a fair statement that

that might be why the lights were always left on?

A. Yes.

1

2

3

5

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

- Q. What are your eating habits like at home?
- A. My eating habits are always the same where I non-stop eat.
- Q. So the Chinese buffet when you got to go there for your birthday was a pretty cool thing, huh?
- A. Yeah. That's the only time that I felt like I had any freedom outside of the building.
- Q. Because getting to go off campus was a pretty huge deal, especially if you were still at the low level; right?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. Who did you take with you?
  - A. I took my--I took a friend.
  - Q. Do you remember which one?
  - A. Cxxx
- Q. Cxxx. And that was the same young man that was your mentor as well?
  - A. Yes.
- MS. SCHAEFER: I don't have any

1 further questions. Thank you, Bxxxxxx. 2 THE COURT: Ms. Timmins? 3 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. TIMMINS: 5 Q. Did you ever get restrained while 6 you were at the academy? 7 Α. Yes. 8 Q. And that would happen a lot of times if you were being aggressive; 10 correct? 11 A. Correct. 12 Q. Did staff restrain you? 13 A. Yes. 14 Would other students restrain you? Q . 15 A. Like some of the Level 5s that are, 16 like, having the privilege to do so. 17 So the kids who had the privilege 18 to restrain could do that? 19 A. If like the staff needs help or 20 requests them to come help. 21 Q. You were asked the question about 22 Mr. Mike D, if you knew him, and you said 23 that he was in charge when Mr. Ben was not 24 there; is that right?

25

A. Yes.

1 When Mr. Ben was there, was he the Q. 2 man in charge? 3 Α. Of course. MS. TIMMINS: That's all I have. 5 THE COURT: Ms. Schaefer? 6 MS. SCHAEFER: Just one question. 7 RECROSS-EXAMINATION 8 BY MS. SCHAEFER: 9 Q. Bxxxxxx, when you did have to be 10 restrained by staff, how did they do that? 11 Well, for me to not continue in 12 further hitting or kicking, the hands--13 they would have to sometimes put my hands 14 behind my back or, like, when they 15 restrained me to put me on the ground and 16 my hands would be held down to the ground, 17 and the feet would be held down together. 18 Q. So they would hold your arms down 19 and your legs down, and they would keep 20 you from hitting and kicking? 21 Α. Yes. 22 MS. SCHAEFER: Nothing further. 23 MS. TIMMINS: No questions. 24 THE COURT: You may step down. 25

Thank you.